

## Message Text

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45

ACTION AF-18

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-07 H-03 INR-10 L-03

NSAE-00 NSC-10 PA-04 RSC-01 PRS-01 SPC-03 SS-20

USIA-15 SAM-01 COME-00 EB-11 LAB-06 SIL-01 IO-14

EUR-25 INT-08 DRC-01 OMB-01 /164 W

----- 067575

R 281351Z FEB 74

FM AMCONSUL JOHANNESBURG

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 3172

INFO AMEMBASSY PRETORIA

AMEMBASSY GABORONE

AMEMBASSY MASERU

AMEMBASSY MBABANE

AMCONSUL LOURENCO MARQUES

AMCONSUL CAPE TOWN

AMCONSUL DURBAN

UNCLAS JOHANNESBURG 0211

CAPE TOWN ALSO FOR EMBASSY

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: ELAB, SF

SUBR: PRESENT STATUS OF INTERTRIBAL UNREST IN ANGLO-AMERICAN'S  
ORANGEFREE STATE GOLD MINES

REF: JOHANNESBURG 182

1. POLICE PREVENTED RECURRENCE WEEKEND OF FEB 23-24 OF TWO  
CONSECUTIVE PREVIOUS WEEKENDS OF "FACTION FIGHTING" BETWEEN  
BOSOTHO AND XHOSA MINE WORKERS AT ANGLO-AMERICAN GOLD  
MINES NEAR WELKOM IN ORANGE FREE STATE BUT DEPARTURES FOR HOME  
TO DATE OF 14,000 - 16,000 BLACK WORKERS HAS CRIPPLED  
PRODUCTION. TOLL OTHERWISE IS 22 DEAD, 42 STILL HOSPITALIZED  
& 46 ARRESTED.

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2. WHILE OFFICIAL "BEHIND CLOSED DOORS" INVESTIGATION UNTO

CAUSES OF VIOLENCE JUST BEGINNING, PARTICIPANTS, OBSERVERS AND OTHERS HAVE TENTATIVELY BLAMED IT ON VARIETY OF FACTORS RANGING ALL THE WAY FROM TRADITIONAL TRIBAL ENMITY AND/OR "VENDETTA" THROUGH UNNATURAL MIGRATORY LABOR AND HOSTEL SYSTEMS TO "LEFTIST AGITATORS". IRONIC FACT IN PRESENT CASE AS IN CASE OF CARLTONVILLE MASSACRE LAST SEPTEMBER IS THAT LIVING AND WORKING CONDITIONS AT ANGLO-AMERICAN GOLD MINES WIDELY REGARDED AS BEST IN BUSINESS IN SOUTH AFRICA.  
DEGRACE

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NNN

## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** X  
**Capture Date:** 01 JAN 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** TRIBAL DISORDERS, DEATHS, CASUALTIES, POLICE INVESTIGATIONS, BASOTHO, XHOSA  
**Control Number:** n/a  
**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 28 FEB 1974  
**Decaption Date:** 01 JAN 1960  
**Decaption Note:**  
**Disposition Action:** n/a  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Authority:** n/a  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:**  
**Disposition Date:** 01 JAN 1960  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
**Disposition Reason:**  
**Disposition Remarks:**  
**Document Number:** 1974JOHANN00211  
**Document Source:** CORE  
**Document Unique ID:** 00  
**Drafter:** n/a  
**Enclosure:** n/a  
**Executive Order:** N/A  
**Errors:** N/A  
**Film Number:** n/a  
**From:** JOHANNESBURG  
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**Image Path:**  
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**Office:** ACTION AF  
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**Original Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Original Previous Classification:** n/a  
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**Reference:** JOHANNESBURG 182  
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**Review Authority:** WorrelSW  
**Review Comment:** n/a  
**Review Content Flags:**  
**Review Date:** 11 MAR 2002  
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**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
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30 JUN 2005

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**Review Transfer Date:**  
**Review Withdrawn Fields:** n/a  
**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** : PRESENT STATUS OF INTERTRIBAL UNREST IN ANGLO-AMERICAN'S ORANGEFREE STATE GOLD MINES  
**TAGS:** ELAB, SF, ANGLO AMERICAN, WELKOM GOLD MINING CO  
**To:** STATE  
**Type:** TE  
**Markings:** Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005